## Focused Read: Magnetism

## Science Spectrum Book Pages 564-586

## Do not write on this paper. Put your answers on SENBP. Write in complete sentences.

- 1. Where did magnets get their name? What were the first natural magnets?
- 2. Define the following terms:

permanent magnet,

magnetic force,

magnetically hard,

magnetically soft,

magnetic poles.

- 3. What is a magnetic field?
- 4. On the back of this page, answer Section Review questions 1 and 3 on p569.
- 5. How is the earth like a giant bar magnet? How do compasses work?
- 6. What is the right hand rule?
- 7. What is a solenoid? How does it work?
- 8. How do electromagnets work?
- 9. How do electric motors work?
- 10. What is electromagnetic induction and what does it have to do with Faraday's law?
- 11. Explain how hydroelectrical power plants use moving water to produce electricity?
- 12. How do transformers work?
- 13. How is alternating current different from direct current?
- 14. On the back of this page, copy and complete the concept map on page 586.